

Protecting People and the Environment

Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research



HABIT v1.2 ontrol Room Habitability)

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https://carlwillis.wordpress.com/tag/control-room/





Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station

Conservation Equation

$\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial t} + \boldsymbol{\nabla} \cdot (\mathbf{F} + \Phi \mathbf{V}) - H = 0$





HABIT COMPUTER CODE



- HABIT was reengineered from EXTRAN (1991)
- Version 1.1 (1995): IBM/DOS code. Available at RSICC/ORNL



 Version 1.2 (2015): Windows 7/8 (64-bit) code. Available at RAMP/NRC

Http://www.USNRC-RAMP.com



User-Need Request: NRO-2011-007

- HABIT Code Evaluation and Update
 - NRO TL Syed Haider (NRO/DSRA/SBCV)
 - RES COR Casper Sun (RES/DSA/RPB)
- Action Items:
 - Phase 1: Re-hosting HABIT to Windows 7
 - Upgrade FORTRAN and modernize GUI
 - Build-in tooltips and develop "User's Manual" Phase 2: Adding Dense-Gas Functions
 - Add DEGADIS and SLAB to HABIT
 - Update RG 1.78 and associated TBDs



RG 1.78: Evaluating the Habitability of a Nuclear Power Plant Control Room During a Postulated Hazardous Chemical Release (2001)



What's New in HABIT v1.2 (2015)

- Used Intel Visual FORTRAN compiler for compatibility with Windows 7 (64-bit)
 - I/O are identical as HABIT v1.1
 - Backwards compatible for old designed (.DSG) files and FORTRAN input (.INP) files
- Used new Microsoft .NET technology for graphical user interface (GUI) development
 - Consistent module interface design (tabs)
 - Section 508 Compliance (e.g., color blinder or muted use of color, JAWS accessibility)



Main Screen Makeover





HABIT v1.2: GUI

The GUI (1) depict the relationships between the modules and

(2) show running modules in the current calculation.





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GUI: Input to Modules

Input to modules are selected from the main GUI screen. Each module has its own I/O tab.



| sign <u>H</u> el iin EXTR/ | | PFP_2 (1) TACT5 (1) |) CON | HAB | Output L | og | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|----------|
| Run Title | TACT5A relea: HABIT release | se. design specification | file 12:2 | 9:06 11 | -06-1997 | , | | | Load Input Clear | r Values |
| HABIT V1.1 Sample Problem 5 | | | | | | | Run TACT5 | | | |
| Nuclides | Time steps | Node Design P | antPara | ametei | s Tin | ne Dependent [| Data | | | |
| 🔲 Ini | tial Activity Dis | tribution | | Con | tinuous | Activity Distrib | ution (fraction / | hour) | | |
| (| Fraction | Curies | | Gro | up: No | <mark>bleGas</mark> For | m: N/A | Node: N/A | Isotope: N/A | |
| Independent of Isotopic Group Continuous Activity Distribution Fraction / Hour Curies / Hour Independent of Isotopic Group Removal Rate Coefficients Filtered Transfer Rates between nodes and filter efficiencies Unfiltered Transfer Rates between nodes Unfiltered Transfer Rates between nodes Unfiltered Transfer Rates between nodes Continue of the total of | | | | Γ | Step | Time (hours) | Spray | NoSpray | | |
| | | | • | 1 | 0 | 0.083 | 0.017 | | | |
| | | | ır | | 2 | 0.00556 | | | | |
| | | | | 3 | 0.0226 | | | | | |
| | | | | 4 | 0.5 | 0.5254 | 0.1076 | | | |
| | | | | 5 | 0.553 | | | | - | |
| | | | | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | = | |
| | | | | 7 | 8 | | | | | |
| | | | | 8 | 8.69 | | | _ | | |
| | | | | 9 | 24 | | | _ | | |
| | | | | 10 | 96 | | | - | | |
| 👝 Leak Rate of Primary containment (Used | | Jsed | | 11 | 672 | | | - | | |
| only in computing unreduced dose) Illution Factor (X/Q) | | | | | 12 | 675 | | | - | |
| | | | | 13 | 696 | | | - | Ŧ | |
| ▼ B | reathing Rate | | | No ti | ne step: | | | First Previo | us Next Las | st |
| | | | | | | Insert | Time | Delete Time | Delete All | |

Example screens HABIT v1.2 GUI

| HABIT - Computer Codes for Evaluation of Control Room Habitability | | |
|---|---|--|
| Design Help | | |
| Main EXTRAN CHEM FPFP_2(1) TACT5(1) CONHAB Output Log Run Title | Load Input Clear Values Run FPFP_2 Delete Time HABIT - Computer Codes for Evaluation of Control Room Habitability Design Help Main EXTRAN CHEM FPFP_2(1) TACT5 (1) CONHAB Output Log Run Title Control Room Volume (m*) No Times Defined Control Room Flow Step # : 1 • + Time (hrs) : 0 Delete Time Unfiltered air source 2 Bitled air release Flow Rate (m*) Flow Rate (m*) | Load Input Clear Values Run CHEM Units Convert numerical values ? • Yes No Distance and Volume Units • Meters and m ^a |
| Show Previous Use Previous C\Users\Kevin\Documents\HABIT\EX_5-\EX_5-FPA.INP | Filtered outside air intake Control Room Lenkage Flow Rate (m*/s) Occupancy Factor : Flow Rate (m*/s) Filtered outside air recirculating Recirculating Filtered Flow Rate (m*/s) Filtered Filtered | Feet and ft^a Flow Rate Units m⁴/s m⁴/min ft^a/s ft^a/min |
| | C:\Users\Kevin\Documents\HABIT\EX_5-\EX_5-CH.INP | EX_5- |



HABIT v1.2: Tooltips

Tooltips provide a convenient way to see the expected range for fields and provide validations to prevent entering bad data.



| steps Node | Design | Plant Parameters Time Dependent Data | |
|------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | Volume (ft³) | Range Validation Warning | |
| ell | -5 🧯 | | |
| nt | 1300000 | 300por The value -5 is out of range. The valid range is between 1E-06 and 3000000. | |
| | 05000 | | |



Required Field Warning



Verification and Validation





- FORTRAN modules and I/O data:
 - Bugs identified and modified in HABIT v1.1
 - Precision of reproduced results
 - Operational steps in the new HABIT v1.2 "User Manual"

Dense-Gas Models

- DEGADIS solves the gas concentrations by gravity-driven, over flat terrain, then into the entrainment layers
- SLAB solves gas concentrations by mass, energy, and momentum balances at downwind locations.
- Both Models can perform for release from pool evaporation, jets, and explosion scenarios.





Work-in-Progress

NUREG/CR-6210 PNL-10496

Computer Codes for Evaluation of Control Room Habitability (HABIT)

Prepared by S. A. Stage

Pacific Northwest Laboratory Operated by Battelle Memorial Institute

Prepared for U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Re-host DEGADIS and SLAB

- Improve HABIT ATD computations
- Design GUI and interface I/O with Excel[©]
- Update TBDs



Targeted completion date: 12/30/2016

On-Going Enhancements

- Add SI units
- Add chemicals
- Add ICRP 60/103 dose coefficients
- Move into RAMP







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